Summary

This book is about the rise and fall of the Ottoman Empire.
Look at the picture and answer the questions.

1. Who takes photos of many things when they are on vacation?

2. What is this type of building?

3. How does the building look?

4. Who built this historical building?
Vocabulary

A Read and match.

1. ●  a. attack
2. ●  b. cannon
3. ●  c. slave
4. ●  d. peace
5. ●  e. divided
6. ●  f. sultan
7. ●  g. train
8. ●  h. soldier
B Write the word for each definition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>divided</th>
<th>historical</th>
<th>territory</th>
<th>satisfied</th>
<th>powerful</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. ____________ happy or pleased
2. ____________ an area of land under a ruler’s or government’s control
3. ____________ separated into parts
4. ____________ very strong
5. ____________ relating to the past

C Choose the word that means about the same as the underlined words.

1. The Ottomans had many people serving in the army.
   a. slaves  b. soldiers  c. sultans  d. tourists
2. The Ottomans won many fights against the Europeans.
   a. battles  b. cannons  c. empires  d. training
3. The sultan was a strong ruler who had a lot of power like a king.
   a. divided  b. Christian  c. magnificent  d. powerful
4. Non-Muslims in the Ottoman Empire had to pay money given to the government for public use.
   a. peace  b. Islam  c. taxes  d. territory
Comprehension

A Match the pictures with the correct sentences.

1. _______
2. _______
3. _______

a. Mehmed II used cannons to take Constantinople.
b. After World War I, the Republic of Turkey was formed.
c. The Ottomans became rich buying and selling things to the East and West.

B Choose the best answer.

1. Who started the Ottoman Empire?

2. What is true of old Constantinople?
   a. It was Christian.  b. It had cannons.
   c. It was part of Egypt.  d. It was ruled by Osman I.

3. Who was considered the greatest Ottoman sultan?
Choose the correct phrase for each picture. One (1) choice will not be used.

a. A new powerful weapon
b. A beautiful historical mosque
c. A powerful sultan
d. The great Ottoman Empire and how it grew
e. Famous Ottoman art

1. ________  2. ________  3. ________  4. ________

Read each sentence. Write “T” if it is true or “F” if it is false.

1. ________ Ottoman Constantinople was the most beautiful city in the world.

2. ________ There was a tax on Muslims in the Ottoman Empire.

3. ________ Most of the Muslim countries in the world were part of the Ottoman Empire.

4. ________ The Ottoman Empire was not able to get territory in Europe.

5. ________ The Ottomans lost in World War I.
Complete the sentences with the correct words.

1. Osman I had a dream of a great _________________.
   - empire
   - battle

2. Suleiman was not ________________ with his territory, so he attacked Europe.
   - satisfied
   - magnificent

3. The Ottomans were ________________ people.
   - Christian
   - Muslim

4. Children were trained to be _________________.
   - slaves
   - soldiers

5. The biggest church in Constantinople was changed into a _________________.
   - tax
   - mosque

Number the events in order from 1=first to 5=last.

a. _______ European armies stopped the Ottomans in Vienna.

b. _______ The Hagia Sofia became a mosque.

c. _______ The Ottomans controlled Mecca, Arabia.

d. _______ Constantinople was taken by the Ottomans.

e. _______ Ataturk became president of Turkey.
Think About It

A. Look in the reader to write the answers to the following 5-W questions.

<table>
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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>________ was the first sultan of the Ottomans.</td>
<td>He and his family created the Ottoman _________.</td>
<td>The Ottoman Empire lasted about ________ years.</td>
<td>The Ottoman Empire controlled most of the Muslim countries and even territory in _________.</td>
<td>The Ottoman Empire lost in World War I and was _________ in 1923.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Complete the sentences below with your own ideas.

From this book, I learned ____________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________

Before I read this book, I knew ______________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________

Now I also know ______________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
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_________________________________________________________________